

### Exercise 3.1.4

In your workbook, create your own set of analogies for the following items. The first one is done for you.

- 1 mobile phones and diaries  
Mobile phones are today's diaries – as they become connected to the Internet they include blogs, text messages and emails.
- 2 the heart and a pump
- 3 the brain and a computer
- 4 the telephone and ancient signal fires
- 5 humans and ants

### Antonym

An antonym is a word with an opposite meaning. (See page 67 in Unit 2.4.)

rough and smooth

hot and cold.

### Exercise 3.1.5

Write the antonym of each of the following words.

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 advance _____ | 6 energetic _____ |
| 2 alive _____   | 7 factual _____   |
| 3 barren _____  | 8 generous _____  |
| 4 buy _____     | 9 violent _____   |
| 5 descend _____ | 10 visible _____  |

### Assonance

Assonance is where the writer repeats the same vowel sound in words for effect. The echoing of the vowel sound makes the line memorable.

The elite meet and greet.

### Exercise 3.1.6

In your workbook, compose a line that contains examples of assonance for each of the following. The first one is done for you.

- 1 ground, sounds, pounding: the eerie sounds of a pounding beneath this hollow ground
- 2 blue, moon, new
- 3 sew, bow, glowing
- 4 seen, deep, creature