

Question 1

Outline how the term inalienable relates to human rights. (2 marks)

Question 2

Explain whether some human rights are more important than others. (4 marks)

Question 3

Outline the importance of the development of the nation state to the development
human rights. (5 marks).

Question 4

Discuss the proposition that "rights are culturally relevant". (5 marks).

Question 5

list four historical human rights struggles (4 marks).

Question 6

Explain the development of the trade union movement. (5 marks)

Question 7

Discuss the importance of an education to human rights protection. (5 marks).

Question 8

Discuss the importance of the articulation of human rights in formal statements. (5 marks).

Question 9

Distinguish between first, second and third generation human rights. (3 marks).

Question 10

Describe civil and political rights and provide examples in your answer. (3 marks).

Question 11.

Explain the significance of the Treaty of Westphalia to the development of state sovereignty
(5 marks).

Question 12

Why is the Montevideo Convention important to human rights? (3 marks).

Question 13

Explain the role and scope of the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. (5 marks)

Question 14

Outline the role of the Council of Europe in human rights protection. (5 marks)

Question 15

Identify three (3) regional courts that specifically hear human rights matters. (3 marks)

Question 16

Outline the role of ONE of the following non-governmental organisations. (3 marks)

(a) Human Rights Watch

(b) Medecins Sans Frontieres

Question 17

Explain how both governments and non-government organisations use the media to promote their aims. (5 marks)

Question 18

Explain how each of the following protect human rights in Australia.

(a) The Constitution (3 marks)

(b) Statute law (3 marks)

(c) Common law (3 marks)

Question 19

Distinguish between implied and express rights in the Australian Constitution. (3 marks)

Question 20

Outline the purpose of the Australian Human Rights Commission Act 1986. (3 marks)

END OF PAPER

2022 Marking criteria Human Rights Assessment Short Answers

Question 1

Criteria	Mark
0 States the meaning of inalienable and relates it directly to human rights	2
0 Makes a general statement about human rights	1
0 No attempt or plagiarised answer	

Question 2

Criteria	Mark
0 Demonstrates an understanding of how characteristics of human rights are interconnected and provides examples	4
0 Demonstrates an understanding of the characteristics of human rights and the characteristics	2 to 3
0 Makes a general statement about human rights	1
0 No attempt or plagiarised answer	0

Question 3

Criteria	Mark
0 Demonstrates a deep understanding of the relationship between the nation state and human rights 0 Uses a relevant example	5
0 Demonstrates some understanding of the relationship between the nation state and human rights 0 Provides an example	4
0 Makes a general statement about the nation state and human rights 0 May refer to an example	3
0 Makes a general statement about the nation state AND/OR human rights	1 to 2
0 No attempt or plagiarised answer	0

Question 4

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Demonstrates a deep understanding of the connection between culture and rights o Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Demonstrates some understanding of the connection between culture and rights o Includes relevant examples 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Makes a general statement about culture and rights o Might include an example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Makes a general statement about culture and/or rights 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o No attempt or plagiarised answer 	0

Question 5

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o lists 4 relevant historical human rights struggles 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o lists 3 relevant historical human rights struggles 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o lists 2 relevant historical human rights struggles 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o lists 1 relevant historical human rights struggles 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o No attempt 	0

Question 6

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a deep understanding of the development of the trade union movement 0 Includes relevant examples/dates 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates some understanding of the development of the trade union movement 0 Includes relevant examples/dates 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about trade unions 0 Might include examples/dates 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about trade unions 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or plagiarised answer 	0

Question 7

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a deep understanding of the connection between education and human rights protection 0 Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates some understanding of the connection between education and human rights protection 0 Includes an example 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about education and might connect it to education 0 Might include an example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about education or human rights 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or plagiarised answer 	0

Question 8

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a clear understanding of the importance of the articulation of human rights in formal statements 0 Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates some understanding of the importance of the articulation of human rights in formal statements 0 Includes relevant examples 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about human rights statements 0 Might include an example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about human rights statements 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or plagiarised answer 	0

Question 9

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Clearly distinguishes between first, second, third generation rights 0 Includes relevant examples 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about human rights 0 Might mention generations 0 Might include an example 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions human rights 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or plagiarised answer 	0

Question 10

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a clear understanding of both civil and political rights 0 Includes relevant examples 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about civil and political rights 0 Might include an example 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions either civil or political rights 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 11

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a deep understanding of the importance of the Treaty of Westphalia to the development of state sovereignty 0 Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates some understanding of the importance of the Treaty of Westphalia to the development of state sovereignty 0 Includes relevant examples 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about the Treaty of Westphalia 0 Might include examples 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions the Treaty of Westphalia 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 12

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a solid understanding of the importance of the Montevideo Convention and its importance to human rights 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates some understanding of the importance of the Montevideo Convention and its importance to the human rights 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about human rights 0 Might refer to the Montevideo Convention 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 13

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Demonstrates a solid understanding of the role of the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights o Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Demonstrates a sound understanding of the role of the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights o Includes relevant examples 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Makes a general statement about the United Nations and/or Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights o Might include examples 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Mentions the United Nations and/or Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 14

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Demonstrates a solid understanding of the role of the Council of Europe in human rights protection o Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Demonstrates some understanding of the role of the Council of Europe in human rights protection o Includes relevant examples 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Makes a general statement about the Council of Europe in the human rights protection o Might include an example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Mentions the Council of Europe and might connect it to human rights protection 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 15

Criteria	Mark
0 Correctly identifies 3 regional courts that hear human rights matters	3
0 Correctly identifies 2 regional courts that hear human rights matters	2
0 Correctly identifies 1 regional court that hears human rights matters	1
0 No attempt	0

Question 16

Criteria	Mark
0 Demonstrates an understanding of the role of one of the specified non-government organisations 0 includes an example	3
0 Makes a general statement about one of the specified non-governmental organisations	2
0 Mentions a non-governmental organisation	1
0 Non-Attempt or a plagiarised answer	0

Question 17

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a solid understanding of how both governments and non-governmental organisations use the media to promote their aims. 0 Includes relevant examples 	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates a sound understanding of how both governments and non-governmental organisations use the media to promote their aims. 0 Includes relevant examples 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about governments and non-governmental organisations and the media 0 Might include an example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions either government or non-governmental organisations 	1 to 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 18

{a} The Constitution

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates an understanding of the role of one of the Constitution in protecting human rights in Australia 0 Includes a relevant example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about the Constitution 0 Might relate it to the protection of human rights in Australia 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions the Constitution 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

(b) Statute law

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 Demonstrates an understanding of the role of one of the Constitution in protecting human rights in Australia0 Includes a relevant example	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 Makes a general statement about statute law0 Might relate it to the protection of human rights in Australia	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 Mentions statute law	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer	0

(c) Common law

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 Demonstrates an understanding of the role of one of the common law in protecting human rights in Australia0 Includes relevant examples	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 Makes a general statement about common law0 Might relate it to the protection of human rights in Australia	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 Mentions common law	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none">0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer	0

Question 19

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Demonstrates an understanding of the distinction between implied and express rights in the Australian Constitution 0 Includes a relevant example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about implied and express rights 0 Might relate it to the Australian Constitution 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions rights 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0

Question 20

Criteria	Mark
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Clearly outlines the purpose of the Australian Human Rights Commission Act 1986 0 Includes a relevant example 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Makes a general statement about the Australian Human Rights Commission Act 1986 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 Mentions the Australian Human Rights Commission Act 1986 	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No attempt or a plagiarised answer 	0